Trail of Tears

Released 25 April 2003

25th Congress, 3rd Session Senate: Report From the Secretary of War

Sarah (Brashears) Turnbull: Referred to as: Sarah, (English George's wife) - 23.50

John P. Turnbull: Infant son of Sarah and George during the Trail of Tears is referred to as

> either English John - 70 or Young Turkey - 23.50 ** or possibly Little George - 24

George Turnbull***: Referred to as either George English - 377.50 or George -238. If just George - 238, it would be because he was so well known among the Indians and Whites, a last name was not necessary. If George English - 377.50, it would because George was an educated Indian and could speak English. He was a signor of the Treaty of 1930 between the Chickasaw and Choctaw and was the only Indian that could sign his name. His brother, William Turnbull, also a signor of the treaty of 1820 between the Chickasaw and Choctaw was also the only Indian signor that could sign his own name.

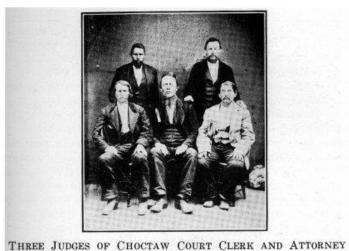
**The numbers appear to represent family bond among the tribe from the appearance of the numbers beginning with one and

very few skipped (perhaps the dead along the journey were not counted on this list), and duplicate numbers appearing often in

inconsistent numbers. The fraction in some numbers would indicate less than a brave, man or warrior. Young Turkey may have

possibly been John P.'s Indian name, or even nickname that stuck more than his real name. Further research should unveil whether

or not Young Turkey, which is my guess since only Sarah and Young Turkey shared these numbers in the complete list, is John P.



Dates and Terms served by John P. Turnbull

Posted 06 Sep 2010 by D4Davis

National Secretary for the Choctaw Tribe - two terms beginning in 1868

Ordained Presbyterian Minister in 1877

Head master of Goodland Presbyterian Indian Boarding School - donated Great Assembly Bell still used today.

Supreme Court Judge - two terms

Elected Member of Choctaw Legislature in 1883

Superintendent of Choctaw Education beginning in 1884

Married Twice - Judith Turnbull (1852) - his cousin and Harriett Willard (1871) (from the well known Willard family).